

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
SOUTHERN DIVISION - Detroit

IN RE:

Daniel S. Aho

S.S.# xxx-xx-6197
Debtor

and

Katia A.V. Aho

S.S.# xxx-xx-6034
Joint-Debtor
Debtor(s)

CASE NO. **15-54470-mar**
CHAPTER 13
JUDGE **Randon**

PLAN SUMMARY

For informational purposes only.

ACP: 60 Months
Minimum Plan Length: 60 Months
Plan payment: \$ 1,250.00 per Month
Minimum dividend to Class 9 Creditors \$ 0.00
Percentage of Tax Refunds committed 0%

CHAPTER 13 PLAN

[☒] Original **OR** [] Pre-Confirmation Modification # [] Post-Confirmation Modification #

NOTICE TO CREDITORS:

**YOUR RIGHTS MAY BE AFFECTED. THIS PLAN MAY BE CONFIRMED AND BECOME BINDING WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICE OR HEARING UNLESS A TIMELY WRITTEN OBJECTION IS FILED.
READ THIS DOCUMENT CAREFULLY AND SEEK THE ADVICE OF AN ATTORNEY.**

I. STANDARD MODEL PLAN; INCORPORATION OF ADDITIONAL TERMS, CONDITIONS AND PROVISIONS; ALTERATIONS NOTED:

- A. **THIS PLAN IS SUBJECT TO AND INCORPORATES BY REFERENCE THE ADDITIONAL TERMS, CONDITIONS AND PROVISIONS WHICH MAY BE FOUND AT WWW.13EDM.COM or WWW.MIEB.USCOURTS.GOV.**

INTERESTED PARTIES MAY ALSO OBTAIN A WRITTEN COPY OF THE ADDITIONAL TERMS, CONDITIONS AND PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO CHAPTER 13 PLANS FROM DEBTOR'S COUNSEL UPON WRITTEN REQUEST.

- B. This Plan conforms in all respects to the Standing Chapter 13 Trustees' Model Plan which is referenced in Administrative Order 12-05 issued by the U.S. Bankruptcy Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Those sections of this Plan that vary from the Model Plan are listed in this paragraph (any alterations not stated in this section are void):
Paragraph II. B., ; Section V. Paragraphs A, D, F, K, O, P U and X. (see Section IV. B. for the complete changes to the paragraphs of Section V.

II. APPLICABLE COMMITMENT PERIOD; PLAN PAYMENTS; PLAN LENGTH; EFFECTIVE DATE AND ELIGIBILITY FOR DISCHARGE:

- A. ☒ Debtor's Current Monthly Income exceeds the applicable State median income. Debtor's Applicable Commitment Period is 60 months. Debtor's Plan Length shall be 60 months from the date of entry of the Order Confirming Plan.
- ☐ Debtor's Current Monthly Income is less than or equal to the applicable State median income. Debtor's Applicable Commitment Period is 36 months. Debtor's Plan Length shall be months from the date of entry of the Order Confirming Plan. **This is a minimum Plan length.** If the Plan has not been completed in the minimum Plan

length, the Plan length shall be extended as necessary for completion of the requirements of the Plan; provided that in no event will the Plan term continue beyond 60 months from the date of entry of the Order Confirming Plan. *See Paragraph J of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information regarding Completion of Plan.*

If neither or both of the above boxes is checked, then the Applicable Commitment Period and the Plan Length shall be 60 months from the date of entry of the Order Confirming Plan.

- B. Debtor's plan payment amount is **\$231.00 Weekly for 17 months, then \$288.46 Weekly for 12 months when Debtors' obligation to PNC Bank ends, then \$368.77 Weekly for 31 months when obligation to Credit Union One ends.**
- C. Future Tax Refunds. *See Paragraph A of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information regarding Tax Refunds and Tax Returns.*

FOR CASES ASSIGNED TO BAY CITY DIVISION: *Check only one box. If none are checked or more than one box is checked, paragraph 2 shall apply:*

1. ☐ Debtor's Plan proposes a 100% dividend to unsecured creditors. Therefore, Debtor is not required to remit any future tax refunds.
2. ☐ Debtor's Plan proposes less than a 100% dividend to unsecured creditors and Debtor's Schedule I *does not* include a pro-ration for anticipated tax refunds. Debtor will remit 50% of all Federal and State Tax Refunds that Debtor receives or is entitled to receive after commencement of the case.
3. ☐ Debtor's Plan proposes less than a 100% dividend to unsecured creditors and Debtor's Schedule I *includes* a proration for anticipated Federal Tax Refunds. Debtor will remit 100% of all Federal and State Tax Refunds that Debtor receives or is entitled to receive after commencement of the case to the extent the refund exceeds the sum of twelve times the amount of the Federal and State Tax Refund pro-ratio shown in Schedule I.

FOR CASES ASSIGNED TO DETROIT DIVISION: *Check only one box. If none are checked or more than one box is checked, paragraph 2 shall apply:*

1. ☒ Debtor's Plan proposes a 100% dividend to unsecured creditors. Therefore, Debtor is not required to remit any future tax refunds.
2. ☐ Debtor's Plan proposes less than a 100% dividend to unsecured creditors and Debtor's Schedule I *does not* include a pro-ratio for anticipated tax refunds. Debtor will remit 100% of all Federal Tax Refunds that Debtor receives or is entitled to receive after commencement of the case.
3. ☐ Debtor's Plan proposes less than a 100% dividend to unsecured creditors and Debtor's Schedule I *includes* a proration for anticipated Federal Tax Refunds. Debtor will remit 100% of all Federal Tax Refunds that Debtor receives or is entitled to receive after commencement of the case to the extent the refund exceeds the sum of twelve times the amount of the Federal Tax Refund pro-ratio shown in Schedule I.

FOR CASES ASSIGNED TO FLINT DIVISION: *Check only one box. If none are checked or more than one box is checked, paragraph 2 shall apply:*

1. ☐ Debtor's Plan proposes a 100% dividend to unsecured creditors. Therefore, Debtor is not required to remit any future tax refunds.
2. ☐ Debtor's Plan proposes less than a 100% dividend to unsecured creditors and Debtor's Schedule I *does not* include a pro-ratio for anticipated tax refunds. Debtor will remit 100% of all Federal Tax Refunds that Debtor receives or is entitled to receive after commencement of the case.
3. ☐ Debtor's Plan proposes less than a 100% dividend to unsecured creditors and Debtor's Schedule I *includes* a proration for anticipated Federal Tax Refunds. Debtor is not required to remit Federal Tax Refunds in excess of the amount of the proration shown on Schedule I.

- D. ☐ if the box to the immediate left is "checked", the debtor acknowledges that debtor **is not** eligible for a discharge pursuant to 11 USC §1328.

☐ if the box to the immediate left is "checked", the joint debtor acknowledges that joint debtor **is not** eligible for a discharge pursuant to 11 USC §1328.

- E. ☐ if the box to the immediate left is "checked", the debtor or joint debtor is self-employed **AND** incurs trade credit in the production of income from such employment. Debtor shall comply with the requirements of Title 11, United

States Code, and all applicable Local Bankruptcy Rules regarding operation of the business and duties imposed upon the debtor.

III. DESIGNATION AND TREATMENT OF CLASSES OF CLAIMS: *See Paragraph F of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information regarding the order in which claims are to be paid.*

A. **Class One – TRUSTEE FEES** as determined by statute.

B. **Class Two – ADMINISTRATIVE CLAIMS, INCLUDING ATTORNEYS FEES AND COSTS:**

1. PRE-CONFIRMATION ATTORNEY FEES: At confirmation of the Plan, as indicated in the Order Confirming Plan, Counsel shall elect to either:

- a. In lieu of filing a separate fee application pursuant to 11 USC §327 and §330, accept the sum of \$ **3,500.00** for services rendered plus \$ **0.00** for costs advanced by Counsel, for total Attorney Fees and Costs of \$ **3,500.00** through the Effective Date of the Plan. The total Attorney Fees and Costs less the sum of paid to Counsel prior to the commencement of this case as reflected in the Rule 2016(b) Statement leaving a net balance due of \$ **3,300.00** , will be paid as an Administrative Expense Claim; **or**
- b. Request an award of compensation for services rendered and recovery of costs advanced by filing a separate Application for Compensation for services rendered up through the date of entry of the Order Confirming Plan pursuant to 11 USC §327 and §330. If Counsel elects to file a fee application pursuant to this sub-paragraph, the Trustee shall escrow \$**3,500.00** for this purpose. *See Paragraph B of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information.*

2. POST-CONFIRMATION ATTORNEY FEES: *See Paragraph D of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information.*

3. RETENTION OF OTHER PROFESSIONALS FOR POST-PETITION SERVICES: Debtor ☐ has retained or ☐ intends to retain the services of (name of person to be retained) as (capacity or purpose for retention) to perform professional services post-petition with fees and expenses of the professional to be paid as an Administrative Expense. *See Paragraph C of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information.*

4. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSE CLAIMS: Any administrative expense claims approved by Order of Court pursuant to 11 USC §503 shall be paid as a Class Two administrative claim. *See Paragraph E of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information.*

C. **CLASS THREE – SECURED CLAIMS TO BE STRIPPED FROM THE COLLATERAL AND TREATED AS UNSECURED CLAIMS TO BE PAID BY TRUSTEE.** If the Debtor and the Lienholder agree to the lien strip, the Debtor and Lienholder shall file a Stipulation in the bankruptcy case and submit a proposed Order accomplishing the lien strip. If the Debtor does not have the agreement of the Lienholder, then Debtor shall timely file an Adversary Proceeding as required by the Administrative Orders, Guidelines and Procedures promulgated by the Bankruptcy Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. *See Paragraph G and Paragraph N of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information.*

Creditor	Collateral
Chase	14304 Lakeshore Dr. Holly, MI 48442

D. CLASS FOUR - SECURED CLAIMS ON WHICH THE LAST CONTRACTUAL PAYMENT IS DUE BEYOND THE LENGTH OF THE PLAN. 11 USC §1322(b)(5).

1. **Continuing Payments that come due on and after the date of the Order for Relief** (*See Paragraph P, Paragraph L and Paragraph EE of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information*):

Creditor	Collateral	Monthly Payment	Direct, Via Trustee or Surrendered
----------	------------	-----------------	---------------------------------------

<u>Creditor</u>	<u>Collateral</u>	<u>Monthly Payment</u>	Direct, Via Trustee or <u>Surrendered</u>
Green Tree Servicing	14304 Lakeshore Dr. Holly, MI 48442	802.00	Current and Direct by Debtors

2. Pre-Petition Arrearages to be paid by Trustee: Those amounts which were due as of the filing of the Order for Relief:

<u>Creditor</u>	<u>Collateral</u>	<u>Arrears Amount</u>	<u>Estimated Average Monthly Payment</u>	<u>Months to Cure From Confirmation Date</u>
-NONE-				

E. CLASS FIVE - SECURED CLAIMS ON WHICH THE LAST PAYMENT WILL BECOME DUE WITHIN THE PLAN DURATION. 11 USC §1322(c)(2). (See Paragraph H, Paragraph L and Paragraph O of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information):

1. Creditors to be paid Equal Monthly Payments, 11 USC §1325(a)(5)(B):

<u>Creditor/Collateral</u>	Indicate if modified or surrendered	Market value of collateral	Interest Rate (Present Value Rate)	Total to be paid Including Interest	<u>Monthly Payment</u>	Direct or Via Trustee
-NONE-/						

2. Creditors not to be paid Equal Monthly Payments, 11 USC §1325(a)(5)(A):

<u>Creditor/Collateral</u>	Indicate if "crammed", modified or surrendered	Market value of collateral	Interest Rate (Present Value Rate)	Total to be paid including interest	Estimated Average Monthly Payment	Direct or Via Trustee
Credit Union One/2008 Jeep Liberty (45000 miles)		13,000.00	Contract Rate			Current and Direct by Debtors
Pnc Bank/2010 Ford Focus (140000 miles)		3,000.00	Contract Rate			Current and Direct by Debtors

F. CLASS SIX – EXECUTORY CONTRACTS AND/OR UNEXPIRED LEASES. 11 USC §§365, 1322(b)(7): – Debtor assumes the executory contracts and unexpired leases listed in subparagraph 1. (See Paragraph K of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information):

1. Continuing Lease/Contract Payments:

<u>Creditor</u>	<u>Property</u>	<u>Monthly Payment</u>	<u>Lease/Contract expiration date</u>	Direct or Via Trustee
Guardian Alarm	Security System	39.00		Current and Direct by Debtors

2. Pre-petition Arrearages on Assumed Executory Contracts and Leases (to be paid by Trustee):

<u>Creditor</u>	<u>Property</u>	<u>Arrears Amount</u>	<u>Estimated Average Monthly Payment</u>	<u>Months to Cure From Confirmation Date</u>
-NONE-				

3. Debtor rejects the executory contracts and unexpired leases listed in this subparagraph 3. Any unexpired lease or executory contract that is neither expressly assumed in Class 6.1 above or expressly rejected below shall be deemed rejected as of the date of confirmation of debtor's chapter 13 plan to the same extent as if that unexpired lease or executory contract was listed below. (See Paragraph K of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information):

<u>Creditor</u>	<u>Property</u>
-NONE-	

G. CLASS SEVEN – PRIORITY UNSECURED CLAIMS. 11 USC §§507, 1322(a)(2).

1. Domestic Support Obligations: Continuing Payments that come due on and after the date of the Order for Relief:

<u>Creditor</u>	<u>Monthly Payment</u>	<u>Direct or Via Trustee</u>
-NONE-		

2. Domestic Support Obligations: Pre-Petition Arrearages due as of the filing of the Order for Relief:

<u>Creditor</u>	<u>Arrears Amount</u>	<u>Estimated Average Monthly Payment</u>	<u>Direct or Via Trustee</u>
-NONE-			

3. All Other Priority Unsecured Claims [11 U.S.C. §1322(a)(2)]

<u>Creditor</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Direct or Via Trustee</u>
-NONE-		

H. CLASS EIGHT – SEPARATELY CLASSIFIED UNSECURED CLAIMS. 11 USC §1322(b)(1): (To be paid by Trustee): (See Paragraph M of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information):

<u>Creditor</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Reason for Special Treatment</u>
-NONE-			

I. CLASS NINE - GENERAL UNSECURED CLAIMS (to be paid by Trustee): – See Paragraph N of the Additional Terms, Conditions and Provisions for additional information.

- ☐ This Plan shall provide a total sum for distribution to creditors holding Class 9 General Unsecured claims in an amount that is not less than the Amount Available in Chapter 7 shown on Attachment 1, Liquidation Analysis and Statement of Value of Encumbered Property (the "Unsecured Base Amount"). This Plan shall provide either (i) the Unsecured Base Amount; or (ii) will continue for the full Plan Length as indicated in Paragraph II.A of this Plan, which ever yields the greater payment to Class 9 Unsecured Creditors. *See Attachment 2, Chapter 13 Model Worksheet, Line 8, for additional information concerning funds estimated to be available for payment to Class 9 Unsecured Creditors.*
- ☒ This Plan shall provide a dividend to holders of Class 9 General Unsecured Claims equal to 100% of allowed claims.

If neither box is checked or if both boxes are checked, then the plan shall pay the Unsecured Base Amount.

IV. OTHER PROVISIONS:

- A. ☐ if the box to the immediate left is "checked", creditors holding claims in Class Seven, Eight and Nine shall receive interest on their allowed claims at the rate of **0.00%** per annum as required by 11 USC §1325(a)(4).
- B. The following Paragraphs of the Additional Terms, Conditions, and Provisions of Section V of this Plan vary from the Model Plan and are applicable to this Plan:

A. DEBTOR'S OBLIGATION TO REMIT TAX REFUNDS: Debtor shall not alter any withholding deductions/exemptions without Court approval. If the Internal Revenue Service or any State taxing authority remits to the Trustee any sum which the Debtor is not required to remit pursuant to this Plan, then upon written request of the Debtor and concurrence of the Trustee, the Trustee shall be authorized to refund those sums to the Debtor from funds first available without further motion, notice or Order of Court. The Trustee shall not be required to recoup or recover funds disbursed to creditors prior to receipt of the Debtor's written request.

If Debtor is married and Debtor's spouse is not a joint-debtor in this case, Debtor's Tax Refund(s) for any calendar year shall be 50% of the aggregate net FEDERAL Tax Refunds received by Debtor and Debtor's Non-filing spouse, regardless of whether Debtor and spouse file a joint tax return or file separate tax returns.

D. POST-CONFIRMATION ATTORNEY FEES & COSTS BY SEPARATE APPLICATION: Counsel reserves the right to file Applications for compensation for services rendered subsequent to the Confirmation of this Plan.

F. ORDER OF PAYMENT OF CLAIMS: All claims for which this Plan proposes payment through the Trustee shall be paid in the following order to the extent that funds are available:

- Level 1: Class 1
- Level 2: Class 2.1 and 2.2
- Level 3: Class 2.3 and 2.4
- Level 4: Classes 4.1
- Level 5: Classes 5.1& 6.1 to be paid concurrently, should there not be sufficient funds on hand in any one month, then these classes shall receive a pro-rata distribution
- Level 6: Class 5.2 and 6.2
- Level 7: Class 4.2
- Level 8: Class 7
- Level 9: Classes 3, 8 and 9.

Each level shall be paid as provided in this Plan before any disbursements are made to any subordinate class. If there are not sufficient funds to pay all claims within a level, then the claims in that level shall be paid *pro rata*.

K. EXECUTORY CONTRACTS AND/OR UNEXPIRED LEASES:

1. Any executory contract or unexpired lease not expressly assumed in Class 6.1 or in the Order Confirming Plan shall be deemed rejected effective as of the Effective Date of this Plan.
2. Upon rejection of any Executory Contract or Unexpired Lease, the property and debtor's interest in the rejected executory contract or unexpired lease will no longer be property of the estate and the stay under 11 USC §362(a) shall automatically terminate as to such property. Any claims arising from the rejection of an executory contract or unexpired lease shall be treated as a general unsecured claim in Class Nine, subject to further Order of Court. Any Proof of Claim or Amended Proof of Claim for a deficiency, arising under this Paragraph, shall be filed within sixty (60) days of disposition of the collateral.
3. For all assumed executory contracts and unexpired leases, confirmation of this Plan shall constitute a finding that this Plan complies with all requirements for assumption of the executory contracts and unexpired leases being assumed, including all requirements set forth in 11 USC §365(b).
4. Upon the termination of the Lease (whether as a result of the expiration of the contractual lease term, repossession of the property which is the subject of the Lease, or otherwise), the Lessor shall have the right to file a Supplemental Claim for any damages or charges permitted under or pursuant to the Lease.
5. If Class 6.1 provides for the Continuing Lease/Contract Payments to be made by the Trustee, the Supplemental Claim as filed and allowed shall be paid by the Trustee over the remaining term of the Plan.
6. If Class 6.1 provides for the Continuing Lease Payments to be made directly by the Debtor to the Lessor, the Supplemental Claim as filed and allowed shall be paid directly by the Debtor to the Creditor over the remaining term of the Plan. If there is a balance outstanding on the Supplemental Claim as of the completion of Debtor's confirmed Chapter 13 Plan, this balance shall not prevent or preclude the entry of a discharge in this case; instead, this balance shall be deemed non-dischargeable and Debtor shall be responsible for payment of the remaining balance of the Supplemental Claim following the entry of a Discharge.

O. **VESTING, POSSESSION OF ESTATE PROPERTY AND LIEN RETENTION:** Upon the Effective Date of the Plan, all property of the estate shall vest in the debtor and shall cease to be property of the estate. ~~The debtor shall remain in possession of all property during the pendency of this case unless specifically provided herein, and shall not seek to sell, transfer or otherwise dispose of such property (except in the ordinary course of debtor's business) without prior Court approval.~~

P. **SURRENDER OF COLLATERAL:** Those claims that are treated pursuant to 11 USC §1325(a)(5)(C) (surrender of collateral) are so designated in this Plan. Upon confirmation, the Automatic Stay and Co-Debtor Stay is lifted as to the collateral and any creditor to whom the property is surrendered and the collateral shall no longer constitute property of the estate. No disbursements shall be made by the Trustee to any creditor whose claim is secured by the collateral being surrendered unless the holder of such claim files a Proof of Claim (or Amended Proof of Claim) after the Effective Date of the Plan setting forth the amount of any deficiency remaining after disposition of the collateral. Any allowed deficiency claim shall be paid as a general unsecured claim in Class 9 of the Plan. *See Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 3002.1.* . Any Proof of Claim or Amended Proof of Claim for a deficiency, arising under this Paragraph, shall be filed within sixty (60) days of disposition of the collateral.

U. DEBTOR DUTY TO MAINTAIN INSURANCE – REMEDY FOR FAILURE TO MAINTAIN INSURANCE:
Debtor shall maintain all insurance required by law and contract upon property of the estate and the debtor's property.

X. DEADLINES IN EVENT OF CONVERSION: In the event of conversion of this case to a case under Chapter 7 of the United States Bankruptcy Code, the rights of the Chapter 7 Trustee and all creditors (including but not limited to the right to object to exemptions and the right to object to discharge pursuant to 11 USC §727 and/or dischargeability pursuant to 11 USC §523) will be determined as if the Petition was filed on the date of conversion, subject to the exceptions of Fed.R.BankrP. 1019(2)(B). The date of the Order converting this case to one under Chapter 7 will be treated as the date of the Order For Relief and all applicable deadlines shall be determined as if the post-conversion Meeting of Creditors pursuant to 11 USC §341 was the initial Meeting of Creditors, subject to the exceptions of Fed.R.BankrP. 1019(2)(B).

/s/ Brian Joel Small

Brian Joel Small P-46901

Attorney for Debtor

30150 Telegraph Rd.

Suite 444

Bingham Farms, MI 48025

Street Address

Bingham Farms, MI 48025-0000

City, State and Zip Code

bankruptcy@thavgross.com

E-Mail Address

(248) 645-1700

Phone Number

/s/ Daniel S. Aho

Daniel S. Aho

Debtor

/s/ Katia A.V. Aho

Katia A.V. Aho

Joint Debtor

October 9, 2015

Date

ATTACHMENT 1

LIQUIDATION ANALYSIS AND STATEMENT OF VALUE OF ENCUMBERED PROPERTY

TYPE OF PROPERTY	FAIR MARKET VALUE	LIENS	DEBTOR'S SHARE OF EQUITY	EXEMPT AMOUNT	NON-EXEMPT AMOUNT
PERSONAL RESIDENCE	159,000.00	186,303.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
REAL ESTATE OTHER THAN PERSONAL RESIDENCE	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
HHG/PERSONAL EFFECTS	9,250.00	0.00	9,250.00	9,250.00	0.00
JEWELRY	2,000.00	0.00	2,000.00	2,000.00	0.00
CASH/BANK ACCOUNTS	30.00	0.00	30.00	30.00	0.00
VEHICLES	16,000.00	13,078.00	3,517.00	3,517.00	0.00
OTHER (itemize)	27,528.00	0.00	27,528.00	27,528.00	0.00

Amount available upon liquidation	\$	<u>0.00</u>
Less administrative expenses and costs	\$	<u>2,033.20</u>
Less priority claims	\$	<u>0.00</u>
Amount Available in Chapter 7	\$	<u>0.00</u>

CHAPTER 13 MODEL WORKSHEET
LOCAL BANKRUPTCY RULE 3015-1(B)(2 E.D.M.)

- COMMENTS: